

**Class X**

**Geography & Economics – Part - I**

<b>Lesson / Chapter No.</b>	<b>Lesson Name</b>	<b>Key Concepts</b>
1	<b>India : Relief Features</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Location</li> <li>• Geological background</li> <li>• Major relief divisions, - The Himalayas, The Indo-Gangetic plain, The Peninsular Plateau, The Thar Desert, The Coastal plains, and the Islands.</li> </ul>
2	<b>Ideas on Development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What development Promises – Different people, Different Goals</li> <li>• Income and other Goals</li> <li>• How to compare Different Countries or States</li> <li>• Income and other Criteria</li> <li>• Public Facilities</li> <li>• Human Development Report – India and its neighbours for 2015 data.</li> <li>• Development as progress over time</li> </ul>
3	<b>Production and Employment</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sectors of Economy</li> <li>• Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</li> <li>• How to we estimate GDP?</li> <li>• Changes in the importance of sectors : value of goods and services produced and employment of people.</li> <li>• Employment – the working life in India</li> <li>• Organised and unorganised sector employment in India</li> <li>• How to create more and better conditions of employment</li> </ul>
4	<b>Climate in Indian Context</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Climate and Weather</li> <li>• Climographs – India</li> <li>• Factors influencing climate and weather : Latitude on distance from the equator, Land water relationship, Relief, Upper atmosphere circulation</li> <li>• Winter</li> <li>• Summer</li> <li>• Advancing monsoon,</li> <li>• Retreating monsoon</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Global warming and Climate Change</li> <li>• AGW and climate change</li> <li>• Impact of change on India</li> </ul>
5	<b>Indian Rivers and Water Resources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Himalayan Rivers : The Indus system, The Brahmaputra system</li> <li>• The Peninsular Rivers</li> <li>• Water use</li> <li>• Inflows and Out flows</li> <li>• Water use in Tungabhadra river basin</li> <li>• Rational and equitable Use of water – a case study or Hivre Bazar of Maharashtra</li> <li>• Water as common pool resource</li> </ul>
6	<b>The Population</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A survey our own area (population)</li> <li>• What does the census show?</li> <li>• Age structure</li> <li>• Sex Ratio</li> <li>• Literacy Rates</li> <li>• Life Expectancy</li> <li>• Population Growth and Processes of Population Change</li> <li>• Change in population size</li> <li>• Population density</li> </ul>
7	<b>Settlement and Migration</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is a settlement?</li> <li>• How did settlements begin?</li> <li>• Why do settlements change?</li> <li>• What types of places formed as settlements?</li> <li>• How are settlements organised?</li> <li>• Urbanisation in India</li> <li>• Indian settlements in hierarchy</li> <li>• Aerotropolis – jet – age city</li> <li>• Urbanisation problems</li> <li>• Measure and classify migration patterns</li> <li>• Migration in India (census 2001, 2011)</li> <li>• Rural – Urban migration</li> <li>• Seasonal and temporary Migration</li> <li>• What happens when people migrate?</li> <li>• International migration</li> </ul>
8	<b>Rampur : Village Economy</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The story of Rampur village</li> <li>• Farming in Rampur</li> <li>• Land and other natural resources</li> <li>• Land distribution in Rampur</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Organisation of Production : a) Land, b) Tools Machines, buildings, c) Raw material and money, d) Knowledge and enterprise</li> <li>• Labour : for a farm and wages?</li> <li>• Capital : arranging physical and working capital</li> <li>• Surplus or Loss for farmer</li> <li>• Non – Farm activities in Rampur</li> <li>• Small scale manufacturing in Rampur</li> <li>• The shopkeepers of Rampur</li> <li>• Transport</li> </ul>
<b>9</b>	<b>Globalisation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Production across Countries</li> <li>• Interlinking Production Across Countries</li> <li>• Foreign trade and Integration of market</li> <li>• What is Globalisation</li> <li>• Factors that have enabled Globalisation</li> <li>• Technology</li> <li>• Liberalisation of foreign and foreign investment policy</li> <li>• Institutions of Global Governance</li> <li>• World Trade Organisation (WTO)</li> <li>• Impact of Globalisation in India</li> <li>• Small Producers?</li> <li>• The struggle for a fair Globalisation</li> </ul>
<b>10</b>	<b>Food Security</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Food security for the country</li> <li>• Increasing food grain production</li> <li>• Availability of Food grains</li> <li>• Other food items</li> <li>• Access to food</li> <li>• Public Distribution System (PDS)</li> <li>• Nutrition status</li> </ul>
<b>11</b>	<b>Sustainable Development with Equity</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Development again...</li> <li>• Environment and development</li> <li>• People’s Rights over the Environment</li> <li>• Towards sustainable Development with Equity</li> <li>• At Alternative Public Distribution system</li> </ul>

<p>12</p>	<p><b>The world between wars 1900-1950</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• World Wars</li> <li>• Causes of the two world wars compared</li> <li>• Aggressive nationalism, Imperialism, Secret Alliances, The Armaments Race, Militarism.</li> <li>• The special contest of the Second World War</li> <li>• The treaty of Versailles</li> <li>• The League of nations</li> <li>• German Challenge to vengeful domination</li> <li>• The fear of Socialism and the USSR</li> <li>• Consequences of the World Wars</li> <li>- Enormous human cost Democratic Principles asserted</li> <li>- Second World War 1939-1945</li> <li>- New balance of power</li> <li>- New International Organisations</li> <li>• Enfranchisement of women</li> <li>• Russian Socialist Revolution</li> <li>• The Great Depression</li> <li>• Rise of Nazism in Germany</li> <li>• The defeat and end</li> </ul>
<p>13</p>	<p><b>National Liberation Movements in the colonies</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• China : two different phases.</li> <li>• Establishing the Republic</li> <li>• The Rise of the Communist Party of China</li> <li>• Establishing the New Democracy : 1949-1954</li> <li>• Land Reforms</li> <li>• Vietnam : Against two colonizers</li> <li>• The colonial experience</li> <li>• Emergence of Vietnamese Nationalism</li> <li>• The New Republic of Vietnam</li> <li>• The entry of the US into the War</li> <li>• Nigeria: forming unity against the colonizers</li> <li>• British colonialism and the making of a Nation</li> <li>• Independent and weak Democracy Oil, environment and politics</li> </ul>
<p>14</p>	<p><b>National Movement in India – Partition &amp; Independence 1939-1947</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Should the war supported by Indians? 1939-42</li> <li>• The Muslim League</li> <li>• The Hindu Mahasabha and the RSS</li> <li>• The Pakistan Resolution</li> <li>• Who will make the British Quit India?</li> <li>• The popular upsurge 1946-48</li> <li>• Muslim League and Congress – negotiation for</li> </ul>

		<p>transfer of power</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A possible alternative to partition.</li> <li>• Partition and migration</li> <li>• Integration of states</li> </ul>
15	<b>Making of Independent India's Constitution</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Revisiting the Indian Constitution</li> <li>• Nepal Constitution preamble 2007</li> <li>• Japan Constitution preamble 1946</li> <li>• Constituent Assembly Debates</li> <li>• Draft constitution</li> <li>• The vision of the constitution</li> <li>• Debate on Fundamental Rights</li> <li>• The Constitution Today</li> </ul>
16	<b>The Election Process in India</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Election system in India</li> <li>• The Election Commission</li> <li>• Political parties in election</li> <li>• Conduct of elections at various levels</li> <li>• Voting mechanism</li> <li>• NOTA</li> <li>• The need for electoral reforms</li> </ul>
17	<b>Independent India (The first 30 years 1947-1977)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• First General Elections</li> <li>• Election procedure</li> <li>• One party domination in political system</li> <li>• Demand for State Reorganization</li> <li>• State Re organization Act, 1956</li> <li>• SRC – State are organization commission</li> <li>• Social and Economic change</li> <li>• Foreign policy and Wars</li> <li>• Anti-Hindi agitation</li> <li>• Green Revolution</li> <li>• Regional Parties and Regional Movements</li> <li>• Bangladesh war</li> <li>• Emergency</li> </ul>
18	<b>Emerging Political Trends (1977-2007)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Return of Democracy after emergency</li> <li>• Elections – 1977 – End of Emergency</li> <li>• Some important parties of 1970s BLD, Congress, CPI (M), DMK, Jan Sangh, SAD</li> <li>• Regional party - Telangana</li> <li>• Assam movement</li> <li>• The Punjab Agitation</li> <li>• The new initiatives of Rajiv Gandhi Era</li> <li>• Rise of Communalism and Corruption in High places</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Era of coalition politics</li> <li>• ‘Mandal, Mandir and Market’</li> </ul>
19	<b>Post-War World and India</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• After world war –II</li> <li>• UNO</li> <li>• Cold war (1945-1991)</li> <li>• Proxy war</li> <li>• Military alliances</li> <li>• Arms and space race</li> <li>• NAM</li> <li>• West Asian Conflicts</li> <li>• Growth of Nationalism in middle east</li> <li>• Peace movements</li> <li>• Collapse of the USSR</li> </ul>
20	<b>Social Movements in our times</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Civil Rights and Other Movements of 1960s</li> <li>• Human Rights Movements in the USSR</li> <li>• Anti-nuclear and Anti-War Movements</li> <li>• Globalisation, marginalized people and environmental movements</li> <li>• Greenpeace Movement in Europe</li> <li>• Bhopal Gas Disaster related movements</li> <li>• Silent Valley Movement 1973-85</li> <li>• Movement against dams – Narmada river</li> <li>• Movement of women for Social Justice</li> <li>• Aadavallu Ekamaite</li> <li>• Social mobilization on human rights</li> <li>• Meria Paibi Movement</li> </ul>
21	<b>The Movement for the Formation of Telangana State</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The merger of Hyderabad State with India</li> <li>• The Gentlemen’s Agreement</li> <li>• Mulki Rules</li> <li>• 1969 Agitation</li> <li>• Movements in 1990s</li> <li>• In the process of achieving Telangana</li> <li>• Withdrawal of announcement</li> <li>• Telangana achieved</li> <li>• Prof. Jaya Shanker</li> </ul>