

Chapter-II

Ideas of Development

Fill in the Blanks.

1. People desire _____, better wages and decent price for their crops or other products that they produce.
2. To get more _____, Industrialists may want more dams.
3. When we compare different things, they could have _____ as well as differences
4. It is true that if women are engaged in paid work, their dignity in the household and society _____.
5. Visually we take one or more important characteristics of persons and compare them based on three _____.
6. _____ is the income of all the residents of the country.
7. _____ Income is total income of the country divided by total population.
8. Out of _____ live children born, the no. of children who die within one year is termed as infant mortality rate.
9. While averages are useful comparison, they also hide _____.
10. Life expectancy at _____ denotes the average expected length of life of a person at the time of birth.

Answers

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. Regular work | 2. Electricity | 3. Similarities | 4. Increases |
| 5. Characteristics | 6. Income | 7. Average | 8. 1000 |
| 9. Disparities | 10. Birth | | |

Choose the Correct Answer.

1. Development of a country can generally be determined by its per capita income, health status of people and? ()
(a) Average Literacy Level (b) Census
(c) Age Composition (d) GDP
2. Standard of Living is measured by real_____ per capita.()
(a) Ni (b) NNP (c) GDP (d) None
3. _____ has better performance in terms of HDI than India. ()
(a) Bangladesh (b) Sri Lanka (c) Nepal (d) Pakistan
4. HDI stands for_____. ()
(a) Human development index (b) Health development of India
(c) Human development institute (d) None
5. Average income is- ()
(a) Per capita income / Total national income
(b) Total national income/population of the country
(c) National wealth/ Total population
(d) NNP/GDP
6. Which of the following is a developed country? ()
(a) Britain (b) India (c) China (d) Pakistan

7. HDR is published by? ()
- (a) IDBI (b) Universal Govt. (c) UNDP (d) WHO
8. The best state to live according to the above is? ()
- (a) Kerala (b) Himachal Pradesh (c) Bihar (d) Punjab
9. Out of _____ live children born, the no. of children who die within one year is “infant mortality rate”. ()
- (a) 1000 (b) 500 (c) 100 (d) 1000
10. UNDP stands for_____ . ()
- (a) Universal national development percentage
- (b) United national development programme
- (c) United national drilling programme
- (d) None of these

Answers

1) a 2) c 3) b 4) a 5) b 6) a 7) c 8) b 9) a 10) b

Match the following.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Measure of Development | [|] | a. More days of work |
| 2. Above US \$ 12,600 | [|] | b. Freedom as has brother |
| 3. Between US \$1035 to US \$12,600 | [|] | c. 136 |
| 4. Landless rural laborers | [|] | d. A good catch |
| 5. A girl from rich urban family | [|] | e. Middle income countries |
| 6. A person of fishing folk | [|] | f. High support price |
| 7. Urban unemployed youth | [|] | g. 157 |
| 8. Prosperous farmers | [|] | h. Per Capita Income |
| 9. Nepal | [|] | i. High Income countries |
| 10. India | [|] | j. Gainful employment |

Answers

1) h 2) i 3) e 4) a 5) b 6) d 7) j 8) f 9) g 10) c